

$$\sqrt{m(x-m)^2} \quad Q.S = \sqrt{100} \pi \approx 3.14$$

ρ

π

α

$$\left(\frac{y}{2}\right)^2 =$$

$$\frac{\Delta x}{y} =$$

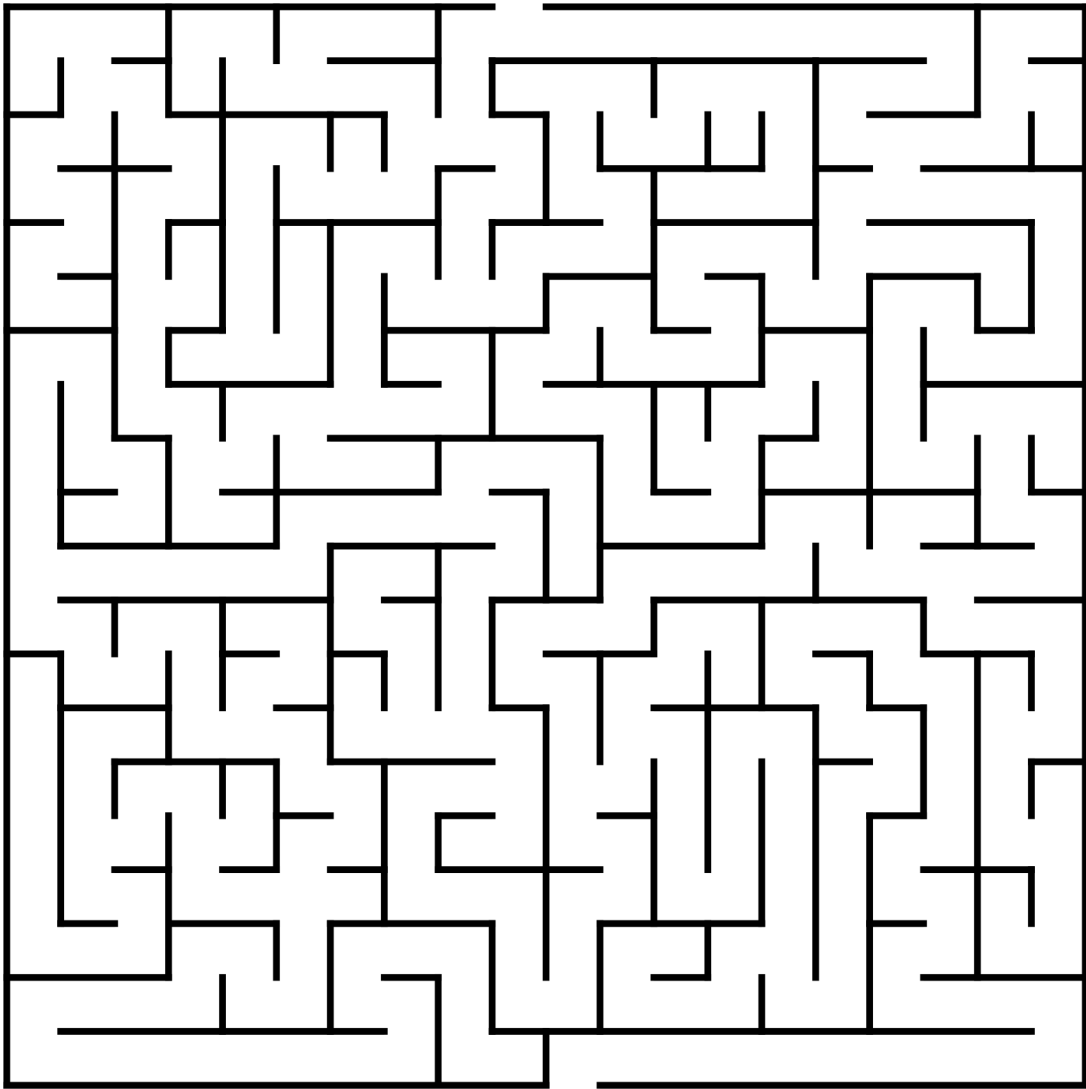
e

$$2x + b^2 =$$

$$\sin a = 10^3 (x+h)$$

$$y = \dots$$

$$\frac{\Delta x}{\Delta z} x$$



$f_x =$

x

c

$$\frac{3a}{x}$$

$$\frac{1}{x^2}$$

c

